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NSC BRIEFING

12 June 1957

## MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS

- I. Nasr lost ground last week as split in Arab world widened and pro-Egyptian leaders were defeated in Lebanese elections.
  - Saud visit to Amman accompanied by virtual rupture in Jordan-Egyptian relations as Hussain expelled Egyptian and Syrian military attaches.

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> Saud shocked by accumulating evidence of Egyptian political C.

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machinations

- D. Egyptian-dominated Arab Joint Command, which has been used by Cairo to extend political influence in Syria, Jordan and Saudi Arabia, now of greatly reduced prestige and effectiveness.
- Indications of Saudi rapprochement with Iraq, traditional dynastic II. enemy, continue. New cabinet in Iraq, following resignation of Premier Nuri Said on 8 June, may be formed end of week around new premier--opening door to closer collaboration with other Arabs against Nasr.
- III. In Lebanon, first of four Sunday elections in June for parliament brought victory to supporters of pro-West Premier Solh. Outlook favorable although election disorders in Tripoli possible 30 June.
- IV. On 7 June, first Israeli-flag vessel, A+lit, arrived at Eilat in Gulf of Aqaba without incident after trip around Africa.